Clinical Neuropsychology in Action (CliNiA) Lab: Mental Health, Cognition and Behaviours in everyday life following Neurological conditions





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Background

- Neurological conditions affect 43% of the world's population and are the leading cause of overall disease burden in the world (Steinmetz et al., 2024).
- The clinical neuropsychological aspects of neurological conditions including psychological distress, fatigue, pain, sleep, cognitive and behavioural, social, relational changes often have the most significant impact on people's quality of life.
- Clinical Neuropsychology In Action (CliNiA) Lab champions the development of understanding, assessing, supporting those living with neurological conditions through a research programme of:
 - Collaborative, interdisciplinary clinically applied research
 - Highlighting the voices of those living with neurological conditions
 - Adopting a biopsychosocial framework
 - Development of novel neuropsychological interventions
 - Focussing on real world clinical and research impact

Selected Key Findings: Outcomes and impact of neurological conditions

Cognition: Social Cognition, Executive Function, Cognitive Reserve

Social cognition, executive functioning and mood impacted n cervical dystonia and important targets for clinical interventions (Diepman...O'Keeffe, 2024)

Mental Health, psychological distress & resilience and post-traumatic growth

Half of participants reported clinically elevated anxiety and depression 8 years following acquired brain injury in a longitudinal study. (Igoe, Twomey...O'Keeffe, 2025)

Post-traumatic growth following acquired brain injury can be identified, and practitioners can support PTG through provision of individual and family based supports (Allen...O'Keeffe, 2022)

Quality of life

Reduced quality of life is associated with neuropsychological outcomes of emotional, behavioural, social, cognitive difficulties and fatigue following childhood stroke (O'Keeffe, Cogley, Monaghan, 2021)

Body Image & Sexual Functioning & Relationships

Body image, mood, disability status and MS duration significantly contribute to sexual functioning difficulties in people with **Multiple** Sclerosis (Breheny, O'Keeffe, Cooney, 2025)

Parenting

Multiple Sclerosis (MS) can significantly negatively impact both the parenting role and dynamics in the whole family (Scallan Dowd & O'Keeffe, 2025)





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Participant with young onset Parkinson's Disease (Cullen...O'Keeffe, 2025)

What is it like living with a neurological condition or physical health disability?

"I feel like a young person in an old person's

"This is real", "this is hard" and "I'm not making it up":

Participants with Functional Neurological Disorder (Walsh...O'Keeffe, 2024).

"Not a whole woman"

Participant describing body image and sexuality after amputation (Ward Khan, O'Keeffe et al., 2019)

"It's the things that people can't see".

Participant describing neurolsychological impact of TBI on relationships (O'Keeffe et al., 2020)

From Impact to Interventions

A better understanding of the neuropsychological outcomes can lead to developing bespoke interventions to support people living with neurological conditions:

- Improved error monitoring and increased self-awareness post TBI (Fitzgerald, O'Keeffe et al., 2019)
- Psychoeducation, CBT and solution focussed intervention to support adjustment to ABI (O'Keeffe et al., 2019)
- Neuropsychological Intervention for Managing Invisible Symptoms of MS Group: Cognitive rehabilitation and Acceptance and Commitment Therapy (ACT) (O'Keeffe et al., 2024)
- Psychological Interventions for Depressive Symptoms after ABI Systematic Review and Meta-analysis (Seery....O'Keeffe, 2025).

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